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1		DISTRICT COURT	
2		X	
3	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	: 16-CR-0627	
4 5	V.	: U.S. Courthouse Brooklyn, New York	
6	SAMUEL MEBIAME,  Defendant.	: December 9, 2016 : 1:15 o'clock p.m.	
7 8		X	
9		OF PLEA ONORABLE LOIS BLOOM SS MAGISTRATE JUDGE	
11	APPEARANCES:		
12 13 14	For the Government:	ROBERT L. CAPERS United States Attorney By: JAMES LOONAM JAMES MCDONALD	
15 16		DAVID PITLUCK Assistant U.S. Attorneys 225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201	
17 18	For the Defendant:	LARRY KRANTZ, ESQ.	
19	Court Reporter:	Anthony M. Mancuso	
20	·	225 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201	
21		(718) 613-2419	
22			
23			
24 25	Proceedings recorded by mechanical produced by CAT.	I stenography, transcript	

1 (Case called; both sides ready.) 2 MR. LOONAM: James Loonam for the United States. Good afternoon the your Honor. 3 4 MR. McDONALD: Good afternoon, your Honor. James McDonald for the United States. 5 MR. PITLUCK: Good afternoon, your Honor. David 6 Pitluck on behalf of the United States. 7 8 MR. KRANTZ: Good afternoon, your Honor. Larry 9 Krantz for the defendant Samuel Mebiame. 10 THE CLERK: The Honorable Lois Bloom presiding. 11 THE COURT: Good afternoon, counsel and good 12 afternoon, Mr. Mebiame. 13 THE DEFENDANT: Good afternoon, your Honor. 14 THE COURT: As you may know, this case has been 15 assigned to Judge Garaufis and he's the judge who will make 16 the ultimate decision as to whether to accept your plea and if 17 he does accept your plea he will be the judge who sentences 18 You have the absolute right to have Judge Garaufis you. 19 listen to your plea without any penalty to you. 20 Do you understand? 21 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor. 22 THE COURT: I have before plea, Mr. Mebiame, a form 23 which reflects that you have consented to have me hear your 24 plea here today and I'm going to pass this forward and ask: 25 Is this your signature on the consent form?

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1
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, it is, your Honor.
 2
              THE COURT: And do you understand this form?
 3
              THE DEFENDANT:
                               Yes, I do, your Honor.
 4
              THE COURT: And did you consult with your attorney
    before signing it?
5
 6
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did, your Honor.
 7
              THE COURT:
                           Do you understand that you are giving
8
    me your consent to hear your plea today?
9
              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do, your Honor.
10
              THE COURT:
                          Are you giving my your consent
    voluntarily and of your own free will?
11
12
              THE DEFENDANT:
                             Yes, I do, your Honor.
13
              THE COURT: Have any threats or promises been made
14
    to you to induce you to agree to have me hear your plea today?
15
                               No, your Honor.
              THE DEFENDANT:
16
              THE COURT: Then, please, pass back the form.
17
    Mr. Mebiame has said that he has consented to have me hear his
18
    plea today voluntarily and of his own free will, I am signing
19
    the form and I note that both Mr. Mebiame, his attorney and
20
    the U.S. Attorney have signed it and it is dated today.
21
              Mr. Mebiame, your attorney advises me that you wish
22
    to waive indictment and plead guilty to an information in
23
    which you are charged with conspiracy to violate the Foreign
24
    Corrupt Practices Act. This decision to plead guilty is a
25
    serious decision and the court must be certain that you
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4
1
    understand your rights and the consequences of your plea.
 2
    will explain certain matters to you and ask you questions.
 3
    I say anything that you do not understand, please, say so and
 4
    I will repeat or reword whatever you did not understand.
               Is that clear?
5
               THE DEFENDANT: It is clear, your Honor.
 6
 7
               THE COURT:
                           Will the clerk, please, swear the
8
    defendant.
9
               THE CLERK: Mr. Mebiame, please, raise your right
10
    hand.
11
               (Defendant sworn.)
    BY THE COURT:
12
13
         Mr. Mebiame, do you understand you have just taken an
    oath to tell the truth?
14
15
    Α
         Yes, I do, your Honor.
16
         And if you answer any of my questions falsely, your
17
    answers may later be used against you in another criminal
18
    prosecution for perjury or for making a false statement.
                                                                Do
    you understand?
19
20
    Α
         Yes, I do, your Honor.
21
    0
         What is your full name, sir?
22
         Samuel Mebiame.
    Α
23
    0
         How old are you?
24
    Α
         I'm 43 years old.
25
    Q
         And what schooling or education have you had,
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5 Mr. Mebiame? 1 2 I have been going to university and French baccalaureate. 3 Q So you graduated from college? 4 Α Yes, your Honor. And have you had any difficulty in communicating with 5 your attorney? 6 7 No, absolutely not, your Honor. 8 And are you presently or have you recently been under the 9 care of a doctor or a psychiatrist? 10 A doctor, just for some issue but not serious. Α I'm sorry. I have to ask you what the circumstances of 11

seeing your doctor have been. Why have you seen a doctor?

- 14 Q Checkup?
- 15 A Yes.

Α

12

13

16 Q This was before you arrested, sir?

It was for a global checkup.

- 17 A As I was arrested.
- 18 Q So you were seen by the doctors when you were brought
- 19 | into the Bureau of Prisons?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And have you been under the care of a psychiatrist?
- 22 A No, I have not, your Honor.
- 23 Q Have you ever been hospitalized or treated for any mental
- 24 | illness?
- 25 A No, never, your Honor.

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6
1
         Have you ever been hospitalized and treated for an
    Q
 2
    addiction to drugs, alcohol or any other substance?
         No, never, your Honor.
 3
 4
         In the past 24 hours, sir, have you taken any pills,
 5
    medicine or drugs of any kind?
 6
         No, I haven't, your Honor.
 7
         Have you drank any alcoholic beverage in the past 24
8
    hours?
9
         No, I haven't, your Honor.
10
         Is your mind clear, Mr. Mebiame, as you stand before the
    court?
11
         Yes, it is, your Honor.
12
    Α
13
         Do you understand the nature of these proceedings today?
         Yes, I do, your Honor.
14
15
              THE COURT: Mr. Krantz, have you discussed the
    question of a guilty plea with your client?
16
17
              MR. KRANTZ: I have, your Honor.
                          And in your view, does he understand the
18
              THE COURT:
19
    rights he would be waiving by pleading guilty?
              MR. KRANTZ: Yes, your Honor.
20
21
              THE COURT: And is he capable of understanding the
22
    nature of these proceedings?
23
              MR. KRANTZ: Yes.
24
              THE COURT: Do you have any doubts as to the his
25
    competency to proceed here today?
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1 MR. KRANTZ: No. 2 THE COURT: Have you advised him of the penalties 3 that can be imposed and discussed the applicable sentencing 4 considerations, including the sentencing guidelines? 5 MR. KRANTZ: Yes, your Honor. BY THE COURT: 6 7 Mr. Mebiame, have you had an opportunity to discuss your 8 case with your counsel? Have you had the opportunity to 9 discuss your case with Mr. Krantz? 10 Α Yes, your Honor. And are you satisfied with the assistance your attorney 11 12 has given you thus far in this matter? 13 Α Absolutely, your Honor. 14 Have you received a copy of the information, Mr. Mebiame? Yes, I did, your Honor. 15 Α 16 And have you consulted with your attorney about the 17 charge that you will be pleading guilty to? 18 Yes, I did, your Honor. 19 And do you understand the charges against you, Mr. Mebiame? 20 21 Yes, I do, your Honor. 22 This information, Mr. Mebiame, charges you with a very 23 serious felony. The government cannot come to court and 24 simply file a charge like this unless you agree to it. Under 25 the United States Constitution you have a right to have the

not waive indictment?

1 MR. KRANTZ: No, your Honor. 2 Mr. Mebiame, has anyone threatened or forced you to waive 3 your right to be indicted by the grand jury? 4 Absolutely not, your Honor. 5 And do you wish to waive your right to be indicted by the 6 grand jury, sir? 7 Yes, I do, your Honor. 8 I'm going to pass forward another form, which is called 9 waiver of an indictment. I'm going to ask: Is this your 10 signature on this waiver of indictment form? 11 Yes, it is, your Honor. 12 THE COURT: Please, pass it back. I find that 13 defendant's waiver of indictment is knowingly and voluntarily 14 made and I accept it and, therefore, I am signing the waiver 15 of indictment. 16 The first and most important thing that you must understand, Mr. Mebiame, is that you have a right to plead not 17 18 quilty to this charge, to persist in that plea. Under the 19 constitution and laws of the United States you would have the 20 right to a speedy and a public trial before a jury with the 21 assistance of your attorney. 22 Do you understand? 23 Α Yes, I do, your Honor. 24 You are presumed to be innocent and you would not have to 25 prove that you were innocent. At trial the burden is on the

government to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that you are guilty of the crime charged.

Do you understand?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

Q I understand you will be pleading guilty to the information which charges you with knowingly and wilfully conspiring to commit offenses against the United States, specifically, conspiring to violate the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.

In order to prove that you conspired to violate the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, the government must establish beyond a reasonable doubt the following: That two or more persons entered into an unlawful agreement; that the defendant knowingly and intentionally became a member of that conspiracy; and, that at least one overt act in furtherance of the conspiracy was knowingly and wilfully committed by at least one member of the conspiracy.

The overt act is any action intended to help achieve the conspiracy. An overt act need not in itself be a criminal act, but it must contribute to furthering the conspiracy.

The conspiracy was to violate the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act makes it a federal crime to offer or promise to make payment or to actually make payments to foreign government officials in order to obtain or retain business.

The elements of this crime are: The defendant acted corruptly and wilfully, with the intent to improperly influence the official knowing it was wrong to do so. The defendant offered, paid, promised to pay or authorized the payment of money or anything of value. The payment or gift was to a foreign official or to any person while the defendant knew that all or a portion of the payment or gift would be offered, given or promised directly or indirectly to a foreign official.

Foreign official means any officer or employee of a foreign government or any department, agency or instrumentality thereof. The payment was for one of four purposes. To influence any act or decision of the foreign public official in his official capacity; to induce the foreign public official to do or omit to do any act in violation of that official's lawful duty; to induce that foreign official to use his influence with a foreign government or instrumentality thereof; to effect or influence any act or decision of such government or instrumentality or to secure any improper advantage.

The defendant, while in the territory of the United States did an act in furtherance of the offer, payment, promise to pay or authorization of the giving of anything of value to the foreign official, and the payment was made to assist the defendant in obtaining or retaining business for or

12 1 with or directing business to any person. 2 If the government fails to present sufficient 3 evidence to prove each element of the crime beyond a 4 reasonable doubt, the jury would have the duty to find you not 5 guilty. Do you understand? 6 7 Α Yes, I do, your Honor. 8 In the course of a trial witnesses for the government 9 would have to come to court and testify in your presence. 10 Your lawyer would have the right to cross-examine these 11 witnesses, to object to evidence offered by the government and 12 to offer evidence in your behalf? 13 Do you understand? Yes, I do, your Honor. 14 Α 15 You would have the right to compel the attendance of 16 witnesses at trial. Do you understand? 17 Yes, I do, your Honor. 18 Although you have the right to testify at trial, you 19 cannot be compelled to testify and incriminate yourself. 20 you decided not to testify, the court would instruct the jury 21 they cannot hold that against you. 22 Do you understand? 23 Α Yes, I do, your Honor. 24 If you plead guilty, I will ask you questions about what 25 you did in order to satisfy myself that you are guilty of the

charge to which you seek to plead guilty and you will have to answer my questions and acknowledge your guilt. Thus, you will be giving up the right that I have just described, that is, the right not to say anything that would show that you are guilty of the crime with which you are charged?

Do you understand?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

Q If you plead guilty, and the court accepts your guilty plea, you will be giving up your right to a trial and all the other rights I have just discussed. There will be no trial and the court will simply enter a judgment of guilty based on your plea?

Do you understand?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

Q Mr. Mebiame, are you willing to give up your right to a trial and the other rights I have just discussed with you?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

THE COURT: Is there an agreement pursuant to which the plea is being offered?

MR. LOONAM: Yes, your Honor.

I apologize if I missed your Honor covering this advisement. But Mr. Mebiame is currently represented by retained counsel. So he's aware of his right to counsel. But if he were to proceed to trial and it came to a point where he couldn't afford counsel, the court would appoint counsel on

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1
    his behalf to assist him at trial.
 2
                           Thank you, Mr. Loonam. I appreciate
              THE COURT:
 3
    that.
 4
         Mr. Mebiame, Mr. Loonam is absolutely right. I need to
 5
    make sure that you understand you have the right to counsel
 6
    and if you are unable to afford counsel you may ask the court
 7
    to appoint counsel for you. You have retained Mr. Krantz to
8
    represent you. But Mr. Loonam is right that I am supposed to
9
    advise you if you are unable to afford counsel the court would
10
    appoint counsel to represent you?
11
              Do you understand, sir?
12
    Α
         Yes, I do, your Honor.
13
         Very good.
14
              MR. LOONAM:
                           Your Honor should have a signed plea
    agreement on bench.
15
16
              THE COURT: Is it marked Court Exhibit 1?
17
              MR. LOONAM: It is.
18
              THE COURT:
                          Then I will pass this forward.
19
         Mr. Mebiame, please, look this agreement over, sir, with
20
    your attorney and then I will ask is it your signature on page
21
    seven of the agreement.
         Yes, your Honor.
22
23
         Mr. Mebiame, I'm going to summarize the agreement.
                                                              You
24
    are pleading guilty to the information charging you with a
25
    violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371, which
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that no further criminal charges will be brought against you for making corrupt payments to foreign officials in Chad, Niger and Guinea for money laundering in connection therewith, it being understood that that agreement does not bar the use of such conduct as a predicate act or as the basis for a sentencing enhancement in a subsequent prosecution?

Do you understand?

A Yes, I do.

Q The United States Attorneys Office will take no position concerning where within the guidelines range determined by the court the sentence should fall and will make no motion for an upward departure under the sentencing guidelines. Defendant agrees not to file an appeal or otherwise challenge the conviction or sentence in the event that the court imposes a term of imprisonment of 60 months or below?

Does the written agreement that I have summarized fully and accurately reflect your understanding of the agreement that you have entered into with the government?

A Yes, it is, your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Krantz, did you want to say something about that.

MR. KRANTZ: Only because you used the word fully.

There are of course some other provisions in the agreement. I want to make the record clear that the written agreement

speaks for itself. I don't need to add to the record. There are some provisions that your Honor didn't mention.

anything that you want specifically mentioned on the record?

I was only summarizing. If there's anything that you want placed on the record that was part of the agreement that you want on the record, otherwise you're right, the document is seven pages long. I only said three lines of that seven page plea agreement. But if there was anything that you wanted to put on the record.

MR. KRANTZ: I think the agreement is fine to speak for itself. I just in an excess of caution wanted to clarify that there are some provisions in there that have not been summarized that are in the document itself.

THE COURT: And you are correct. And I am correcting the record, if it was misleading that I said fully and accurately.

MR. KRANTZ: Thank you, your Honor.

- Q Mr. Mebiame, apart from the promises contained in that written agreement discussed moments ago, has anyone made any other promise to you that has caused you to plead guilty?
- 22 A No, your Honor.

- Q Has anyone made any promise as to what your sentence will be?
  - A No, your Honor.

Q Mr. Mebiame, let me discuss with you the consequences of your pleading guilty here today. You're pleading guilty to the information that we have just discussed. The sole count in the information carries the following statutory penalties: A maximum term of imprisonment of five years and a minimum term of imprisonment of zero years. There is a maximum three year term of supervised release to follow any term of imprisonment. There is a maximum fine, which is the greater of \$250,000 or twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. Restitution is mandatory and to be determined by the court in the full amount of each victim's losses?

There is also a special assessment of \$100 which must be paid prior to sentencing.

Do you understand?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

In determining what sentence to impose Judge Garaufis will consider the guidelines issued by the United States Sentencing Commission and the other factors specified by Section 3553(a) of Title 18 to determine whether to impose a sentence within that range. These other factors considered include the nature and circumstances of the crimes committed, your characteristics and history and the public interest in the sentence. Prior to sentencing, the court will receive a presentence report containing information about these factors and the guidelines. You and your lawyer will have the

opportunity to see that report and to speak on your behalf at sentencing?

Do you understand?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

- Q Have you and your attorney talked about how the sentencing commission guidelines might apply to your case?
  - A Yes, we did, your Honor.

THE COURT: May I ask, Mr. Loonam, although the guidelines are advisory, does the government have an estimate of what the guideline is likely to be.

 $$\operatorname{MR}.$$  LOONAM: We do and Mr. McDonald is going to explain that to the court.

THE COURT: Thank you.

Mr. McDonal d.

MR. McDONALD: Yes, your Honor.

The sentencing guidelines for this offense are found at chapter 2C1.1 and, based on the estimate currently available, the base offense level will include an offense level of twelve, an enhancement of two levels for more than one bribe having been paid, an enhancement of 18 levels for a gain of over 3.5 million and enhancement of four levels for high level foreign officials having been the recipients of the bribes for a total offense level of 36. And we expect that there will be a three-level reduction based on the defendant's acceptance of responsibility and the government's motion for

an additional level based on his timely and early plea, for a final offense level of 33, which gives a guideline range of 135 to 168 months, which is above the statutory maximum of 60 months, your Honor. So the effective range will be 60 months.

THE COURT: Thank you.

Is that your estimate well, Mr. Krantz?

MR. KRANTZ: At the moment it is. I reserve my right to object, if necessary. At that moment that is my current thinking about the situation.

Q Mr. Mebiame, keep in mind that these are just estimates and could be wrong. Judge Garaufis will calculate the guideline range and determine whether to follow or depart from the applicable guideline range.

Do you understand that any estimate that you are given is not binding and could be rejected by the court?

Do you understand that?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

Q If your sentence is higher than you expect, you will not be able to withdraw your guilty plea. Is that clear?

A Yes, it is, your Honor.

Q In addition to imprisonment you may be sentenced to supervised release. Supervised release means that after you are released from prison your activities will be supervised by the probation department and there may be restrictions placed on your liberty, such as travel limitations, requirements that

you report regularly to a probation officer, prohibitions on carrying guns and other limits?

Do you understand the nature of supervised release? Yes, I do, your Honor.

As I detailed in reviewing the consequences of your plea, the maximum supervised release term is three years, which follows any term of imprisonment. If you violate the conditions of the release, even if the violation occurs close to the end of the supervised period, you can be returned to prison for up to two years without credit for pre-release

imprisonment or the time previously served on post-release

So, if you don't follow the conditions of supervised release your prison term could be lengthened by the supervised release term that is imposed.

Do you understand?

A Yes, I do, your Honor.

supervi si on?

Α

Q Mr. Mebiame, if you are not a citizen of the United States, removal from the United States is presumptively mandatory because of the crime you are pleading guilty to. Removal and other immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding. However, you understand that if you are not a citizen of the United States, no one, including your attorney, the prosecutor, or the district court can predict with certainty the effect of your conviction on your

21 1 immigration status? 2 If you are not a citizen of the United States, 3 because you are pleading guilty to this crime, there will be 4 immigration consequences requiring your removal from the 5 United States and you will not be permitted to reenter the 6 United States. You must affirm that you want to plead guilty 7 regardless of any immigration consequences that your plea may 8 entail. 9 Do you understand? 10 Α Yes, I do, your Honor. 11 0 And do you still want to plead guilty? 12 Yes, I do, your Honor. 13 If, after you are sentenced, you or your attorney think 14 that the court has not properly followed the law in sentencing 15 you, you can appeal your sentence to a higher court. 16 you have agreed not to appeal or otherwise challenge the 17 conviction or sentence in the event the court imposes a term 18 of imprisonment of 60 months or below. By pleading quilty, 19 you will not, under limited and rare circumstances, be able to 20 challenge your judgment of conviction? 21 Do you understand? 22 Yes, I do, your Honor. 23 Mr. Mebiame, do you have any questions that you would 24 like to ask me about the charge, your rights or anything else

25

relating to this matter?

promise that caused you to plead guilty?

order to obtain business opportunities.

- 2 No, your Honor.
- 3 Has anyone made you any promise about the sentence you
- 4 will receive?

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- 5 Α No, your Honor.
- 6 0 Mr. Mebiame, please, describe briefly, in your own words,
- 7 what you did in connection with the crime charged in the
- 8 information.
- Thank you, your Honor. 9
- I reached an agreement with at least one other person to provide improper benefits to certain government 12 officials in certain African countries, including Guinea, in
  - For example, and as part of this agreement, in approximately 2011, I helped to arrange the rental of a private plane for the use of an official of Guinea. reason we provided this benefit to the official was to influence him in the performance of his official duties. Specifically, we wanted him to help arrange for the government of Guinea to grant a mining contract to a private company. part of this agreement I informed the Guinea official that the plane was available for his use and the official did use the pl ane.
  - In approximately August 2011, I sent an e-mail in furtherance of this plan from the U.S. in addition, in

September 2011 I traveled from Paris to New York through JFK Airport in Queens, in furtherance of this agreement.

I knew at the time that the Guinea official was not supposed to be influenced in the carrying of his official duties by his receipt of things of value, such as the use of a private plane, but I engaged in this conduct anyway. I apologize for and regret my actions.

THE COURT: Mr. Loonam, is there anything else that needs to be asked of Mr. Mebiame?

MR. LOONAM: No. I think that's sufficient, your Honor.

THE COURT: Anything else, Mr. Krantz?

MR. KRANTZ: No, your Honor. I believe that satisfies the statutory requirements.

THE COURT: Based on the information given to me I find that Mr. Mebiame is competent, that he is acting voluntarily, that he fully understands the charges, his rights and the consequences of his plea here today and I find that there is a factual basis for the plea. I, therefore, recommend to Judge Garaufis that he should accept defendant's plea of guilty to the information.

I have been told that Judge Garaufis has set sentencing in this matter for Thursday, April 6, 2017 at 11:00 a.m. in courtroom 4 D south.

Unless anybody has any further business that the

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    court needs to be addressed, this matter is adjourned. Thank
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    you.
               MR. LOONAM:
                            Thank you, your Honor. Good day.
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